

Kenai Peninsula Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy Overview

Kenai Peninsula Economic Development District Tim Dillon, Executive Director April 12, 2021

Kenai Peninsula Borough

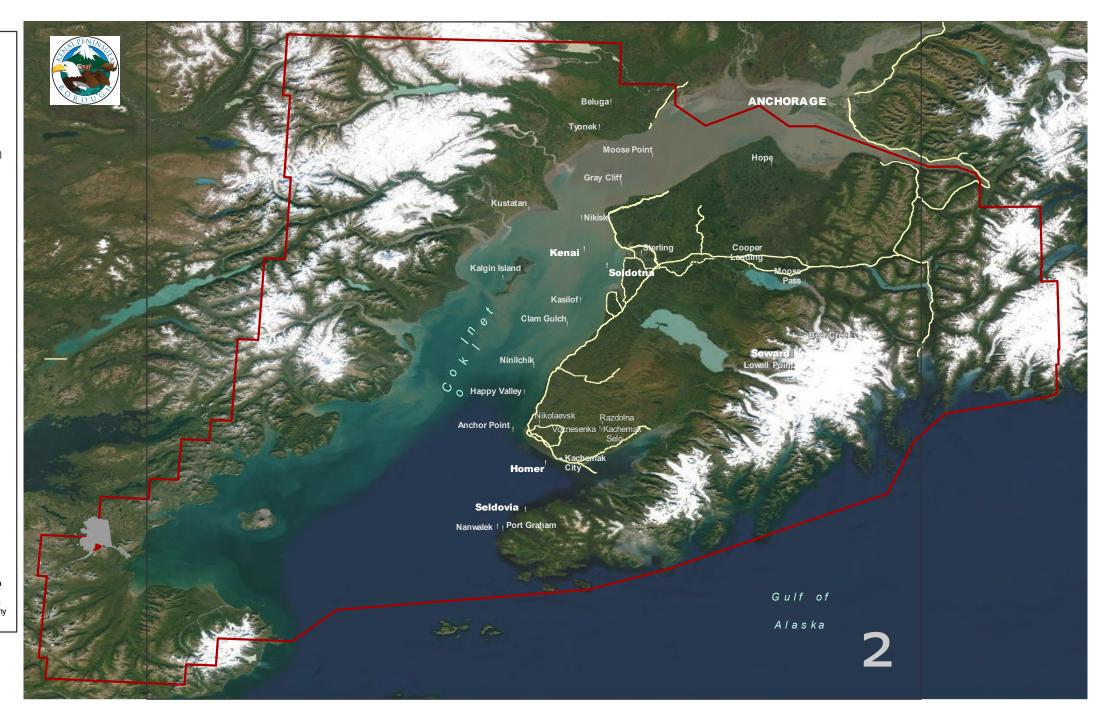
Imagery Source: ArcGIS Online World Imagery

Map Date: 9/19/2019

Major Roads KPB Boundary

0 5 10 Miles

The information depicted hereon is for a graphical representation only of best available sources. The Kenai Peninsula Borough assumes no responsibility for any errors on this map





Who are we?

The Kenai Peninsula Economic Development District (KPEDD) is a private non-government resource focused on responsible/sustainable economic development for our region. Using a 30,000ft view of the economy, we locate financing and orchestrate community collaboration for economic planning and business incubation. We support infrastructure projects, workforce development and regional industries. KPEDD is funded by federal, state, regional and educational contracts.

Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy (CEDS)

What is it? Why is it especially important right now?

"The Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy (CEDS) contributes to effective economic development in America's communities and regions through a locally-based, regionally-driven economic development planning process. Economic development planning—as implemented through the CEDS—is not only a cornerstone of the U.S. Economic Development Administration's (EDA) programs, but successfully serves as a means to engage community leaders, leverage the involvement of the private sector, and establish a strategic blueprint for regional collaboration. The CEDS provides the capacity-building¹ foundation by which the public sector, working in conjunction with other economic actors (individuals, firms, industries), creates the environment for regional economic prosperity."

- US Economic Development Administration



- ✓ Regional Economic Development and Planning
- ✓ Opens Federal Funding Opportunities
- ✓ Builds leadership, enhances cooperation and fosters public ownership for our region



KPEDD's CEDS Planning and Outreach Efforts

The Kenai Peninsula Economic Development District is coordinating with the University of Alaska Center for Economic Development to develop, compile, assess and evaluate our region's economic trends, climate and future. We are determined to create a document that is beneficial, useful and will serve as a valuable tool across the Peninsula.

The regions that we continue to focus our outreach efforts includes the following areas (but are not limited to):

- Southern Peninsula: Homer, Seldovia, Anchor Point
- Eastern Peninsula: Seward, Hope, Moose Pass, Cooper Landing
- Central Peninsula: Kenai, Nikiski, Soldotna
- Tribal Organizations: Chugach, Kenaitze, Nanwalek, Seldovia Village Tribe, Tyonek



Presentation and Engagement

- We have hosted listening and brainstorming sessions about economic needs on the Peninsula with a variety of industries, local governments, organizations and interested partners.
- We have completed our survey outreach which were structured for the business sector to gain an understanding and perspective of the economic climate through our industry partners' lens. The other is aimed at the general public to gain understanding of quality-of-life elements and regional confidence about the future from a general public perspective.
- Our objective has been to gain feedback, perceptions and outlook from the sample of those representatives of the major subregions and populations of the Borough.

OUTREACH: INDUSTRY GROUPS ON THE KENAI PENINSULA







KPEDD is continuing its outreach efforts and sampling from major industries and business groups throughout the Peninsula. Through public forums, smaller engagement sessions, or one-on-one meetings with industry leaders, our focus will be to compile essential information that will assist in creating a more robust CEDS product. The acumen and insight will be invaluable in the Peninsula's economic trajectory and future.

- Oil and Gas Industry
- Fisheries Groups
- Maritime Trades
- Tourism
- Agriculture
- Medical
- NonProfits
- Chambers of Commerce

SWOT Analysis

Strengths: characteristics of the business or project that give it an advantage over others.

Weaknesses: characteristics that place the business or project at a disadvantage relative to others.

Opportunities: elements in the environment that the business or project could exploit to its advantage.

Threats: elements in the environment that could cause trouble for the business or project.

As of July 2020, KPEDD staff organized the KPEDD Board Retreat, as well as hosted the KPEDD Economic Future Forum just a few weeks ago. The outcome of the discussions created our focus of the SWOT analysis.

Through the CEDS development process, we will continue to be seeking to identify internal and external factors directly related to the economic climate and future of the Kenai Peninsula. Looking through the SWOT lens, we will better be able to address and achieve the CEDS goals as well as develop strategies for businesses to implement.

What additional strengths do you see for the Kenai Peninsula?

```
vibrant
                                             low crime
          networks
                          intact salmon habitat
                                  intact salmon habitats
              strong rotary
                         robust tourism-guiding
                                                         civic orgs
               near transportation hub
                                               strong and growing ag
recreational options
                          overall quality of life
                                                      quality of life
          schools
                       increased marine repair
                                                           environment
engaged citizens
                              community organizations
                    large growth rate of ag diversified economy
 recreation
           strong nonprofits
                                   alaska's vacation spot
   community
                 access to healthy food
                                                 affordability
      agriculture
                                          renewable energy
          mariculture opps
                    partnerships good schools
                                     veterans
```



What additional weaknesses do you see for the Kenai Peninsula?

```
limited childcare
                substance abuse
                                         poor borough admin
                         lack shelters 4 homeless
                                                        drugs
                 diversity in restaurants
                                                  lack of competition
                         young families moving in
                                                            taxes
                                internetbroadband service
 highway maintenance
                                                           connectivity
   food insecurity
                       broadband
                                                         airport maintenance
young professionals
                                                        restaurant diversity
    local food distribution
                                also loss of marine highw
                                                            ay routes
                           lack substance abuse pgms
                rural access to services
                                                    ruralvsurbanconflict
         lack of diversity
                               rural employment options
         dependence on imports
                                       limited year-round jobs
          infrastructure
                               declining oil and gas
                low oil prices
```



What additional opportunities do you see for the Kenai Peninsula?

```
Mentimeter
```

value-added-seafood
untapped winter rec more recovery programs
remote workers dot swd airport snow remo
agriculture opportunities local food processing

public transportation

tourism after covid international relationship marine manufact maint local food distribution more kpb land opened up broadband reliance telecommuting paradise increase tech jobs transportation



What additional threats do you see for the Kenai Peninsula?

```
state-budget-cuts
                 natural disasters
                                               small boat closure
           salmon habitat loss
                                   lack of early education
               lack of vaccinations
                                        prolonged school closure
     marine taxes
                       lackluster dot attention transportation cuts
       increased service costs increased material costs
                               lack of affordable housin
divisive politics
                                                             lack of childcare
salmon mismanagement
                              fire risk from beetlekill
                                                             political division
                    outside funding dependenc
                                                      public school closure
state budget cut
                       state government funding
                  fire risk beetle kill
                                        over zealous regulations
        beetle kill
                      small boat fishery close
                                                     shift away from oil
              disruptive technologies rapid climate warming
                         unemployed dependency
                                              drugs and crime
```





Identified Strengths On the Kenai Peninsula

- 1. Increasing graduation rates and decreased dropout rates.
- Over 30 organizations are leading training, education, and professional workforce development.
- Established education and research facilities (Alaska Sealife Center, Challenger Center, Kasitsna Bay Lab).
- 4. Stable government sector, including collaboration and integration at 12. the local government level.
- 5. Opportunity for housing on the peninsula and housing prices lower than in Anchorage and the Mat-Su.
- 6. Third lowest crime rate per capita in Alaska (among 20 tracked Boroughs and census areas).
- 7. The region is accessible by road, air, and water transportation as well as rail service in Seward.

- 8. Borough-wide business resources (KPEDD, SBA, and SBDC).
- 9. Two large ice-free ports with Coast Guard presence, Homer and Seward.
- 10. Increased access to affordable energy.
- 11. Vast natural resources across the peninsula.
- 12. Robust hospital and healthcare sector with many providers and specialists.
- 13. Increased relationships with tribal governments and Native organizations (non-profits, medical centers).
- KPEDD Board of directors.
- 15. Strong non-profit sector (senior center, center for coastal studies, food banks, churches, Love Inc.).



Identified Weaknesses On the Kenai Peninsula

- 1. Aging population and low in-migration.
- 2. Public revenues that support city governments, the borough, and the school district are down.
- 3. Economically-active population (workforce) is shrinking.
- 4. Decreasing public school enrollment, and funding instability for education at the borough and state level.
- 5. Higher prices than Anchorage and Mat-Su for groceries and gas.
- 6. Many families have to work multiple jobs to make ends meet.
- 7. Tourism sector's dependence on the Lower 48 / international economic situation.
- 8. Fishing sector's dependence on harvest quota and fluctuation in the number of fish.
- 9. A decrease in oil production resulting from low prices/supply.
- 10. The cost of energy is a barrier to attracting new manufacturers.
- 11. Lack of coordination/planning borough-wide.
- 12. Lack of affordable mixed-use, temporary, and seasonal housing.
- 13. Lack of human capital, particularly highly specialized trades.
- 14. Inconsistent cellphone and broadband coverage, and lacking communications infrastructure.
- 15. Limited public transportation options, including air travel limitations due to the loss of Ravn Air service.
- 16. Geographic dispersion makes providing services difficult,
- 17. including (maintaining infrastructure, access to medical and mental health care, and law enforcement).

Identified Opportunities on the Kenai Peninsula



- Potential for increase in employment and high paying jobs in oil and gas, construction associated with the Alaska LNG project.
- 2. Expansion of high paying healthcare jobs.
- Increase in the number of medical facilities across the region, including specialist physicians and services.
- 4. The diverse economic base of the peninsula spans tourism/ecotourism, oil and gas, fisheries, food hubs, farmers markets, healthcare, marijuana manufacturing, and construction.
- 5. Growing opportunities for agriculture and mariculture.
- 6. The Coast Guard is looking at Homer and Seward for marine trades and vessel maintenance.
- Opportunities for land development, including potential housing projects, affordable, temporary/seasonal housing.
- 8. Teleworking/telecommuting now accessible.
- 9. High quality of life.
- An increasing number of post-secondary/professional training programs.
- 11. Growth at airports and ports, with more room for development.
- KPEDD economic resiliency plan (opportunities for communities, relationship with federal agencies: EPA and EDA).
- 13. Government/elected officials (local, borough, state) are accessible.

Identified Threats on the Kenai Peninsula

- 1. Further decrease in oil prices.
- 2. Uncertain economics of Alaska LNG.
- 3. Increase in salmon harvest limit in the region.
- 4. Seafood harvest subject to natural fluctuations.
- 5. Travel limitations due to disruptions in marine and air travel.
- 6. Natural disaster (fire, flood, pandemic, earthquake).
- State's fiscal crisis (tax increases, cost shift to local municipalities, cuts to services).
- 8. Cuts to education (across the board), and loss of University programs.
- 9. Lack of pre-k childcare.
- 10. Prolonged impacts from the pandemic.
- 11. Loss of mom and pop shop revenue with an increase in internet sales.
- 12. Lack of interest in scaling businesses, lack of employment drive.
- 13. High unemployment is pushing down local wages (the ability to get living wages is going down).
- **14.** Out-migration and brain-drain.

OVERARCHING CEDS GOAL

QUALITY OF LIVING/PLACE

This includes continuing to develop the Kenai Peninsula "brand" for residents, visitors, and businesses and promoting expansion of recreational amenities and public access.



Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy Goals >>>>>>>>



Technology /Communications (Goal 1)

Expand broadband access across the Borough



Workforce and Human Capital (Goal 2)

and VOC-tech

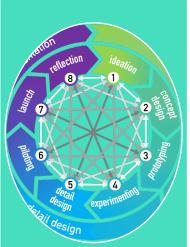
workforce



Infrastructure and **Land Use** (Goal 3)

Industry focused infrastructure

Stability and resiliency in transportation infrastructure -Mitigation/responsible use of lands



Business Climate and **Entrepreneurship** (Goal 4)

Outreach, education, and information sharing with government support of businesses



Regional **Partnerships** (Goal 5)

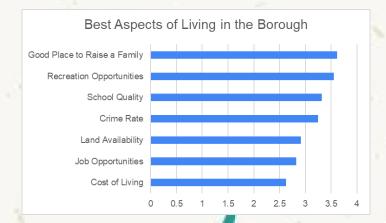
Coordinate with industry

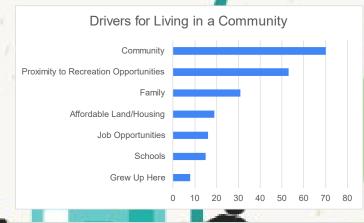
Coordinate with municipalities, communities, and non-profits

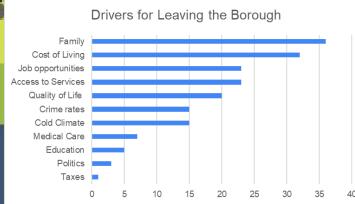
Over the last three months, KPEDD has had over 1,500 touches with its CEDS outreach efforts.



- Economic Future Forum
- Chamber Luncheons
- Virtual meetings
- Regional Council Meetings
- Outreach and Engagement
- Surveys
- Connection
- Collaboration





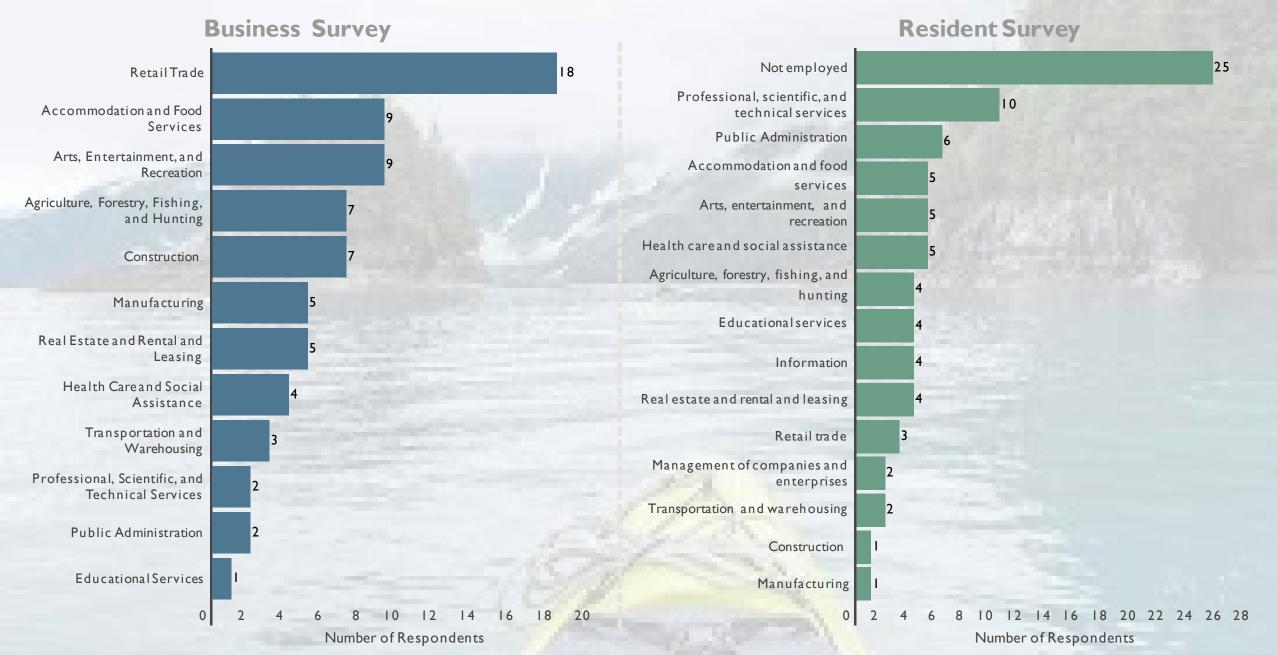


Survey Outcomes

Surveys were distributed aimed at two sectors of the population

 businesses and residents. While we are still analyzing the data,
 we were able to better assess the economic climate of our region
 as well as identify focus areas to better generate the economic development strategy.

What industries do they work in?

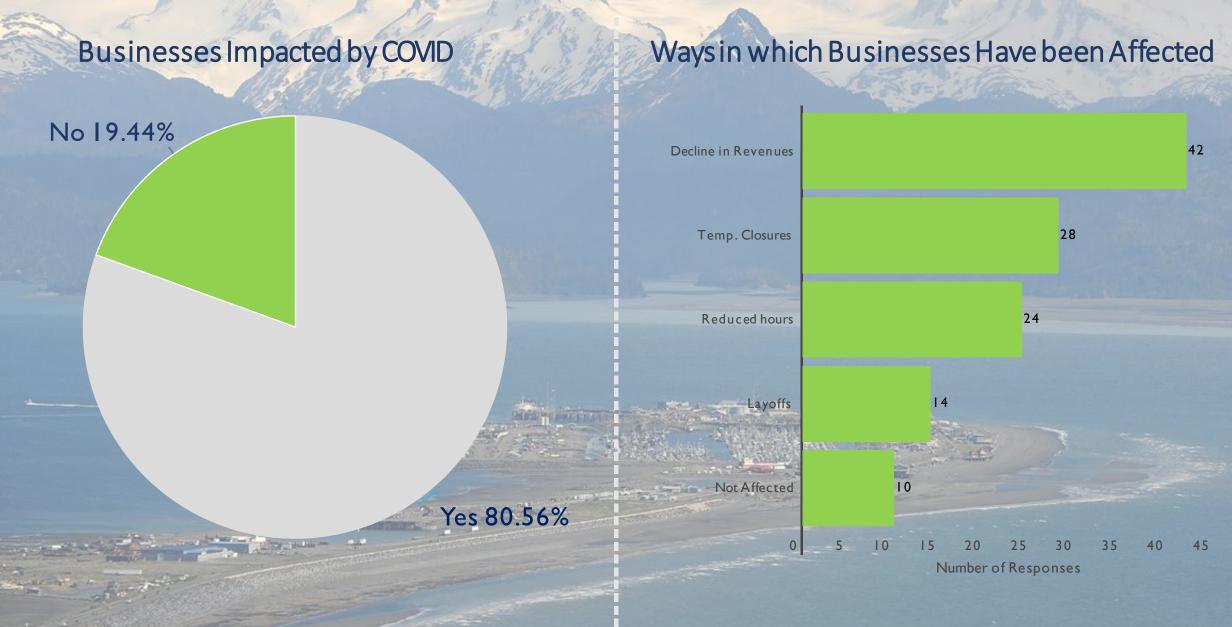


Highlights from the Business Survey



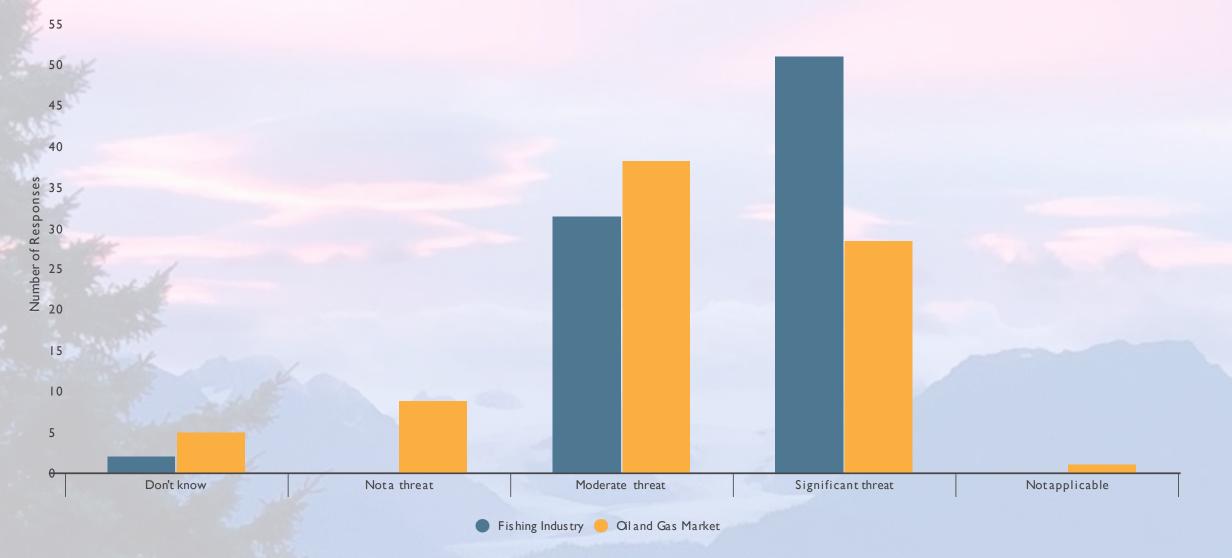


Impacts of COVID19Pandemicon Businesses



Perceptions on Risks to the Economy

Changes to the Fishing and Oil and Gas Industry are Viewed as Threats



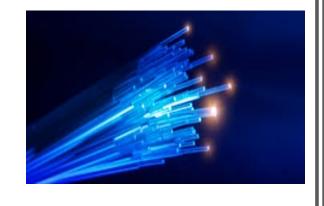
CEDS TIMELINE to COMPLETION



When has having a CEDS made a difference?



- 7.0 magnitude 2018 Earthquake 2019
- Peninsula Wildfires; among the biggest fire seasons on record for the state
- COVID-19 Pandemic
- Alaska Railroad Corp's Alaska Freight Dock and Corridor Improvement Project (Seward)
- Expansion of Opportunity Zones (Borough Wide)
- DOT's Bridge Access Road Pedestrian Pathway (Kenai)
- Cook Inlet Commercial Fishery Support (Borough)
- Alaska Beauty Peony Cooperative (Homer)
- Challenger Learning Center Curriculum Expansion (Kenai)
- Homer Soil and Water Conservation District Specialty Crop Block Grant for Food Distribution Study
- Alaska Fish Nutrition









Investment in Broadband Infrastructure: A Universal Priority

Existing Identified Challenges on the Peninsula





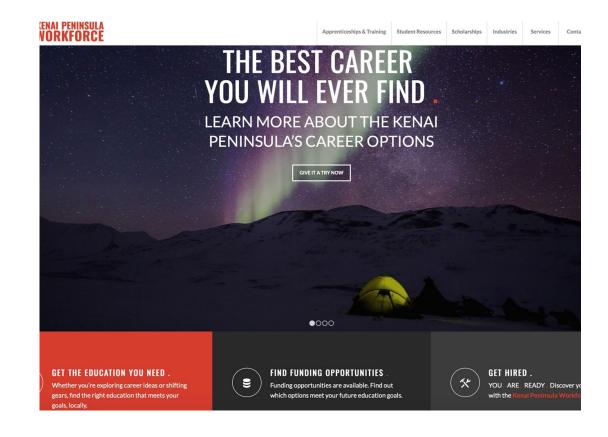


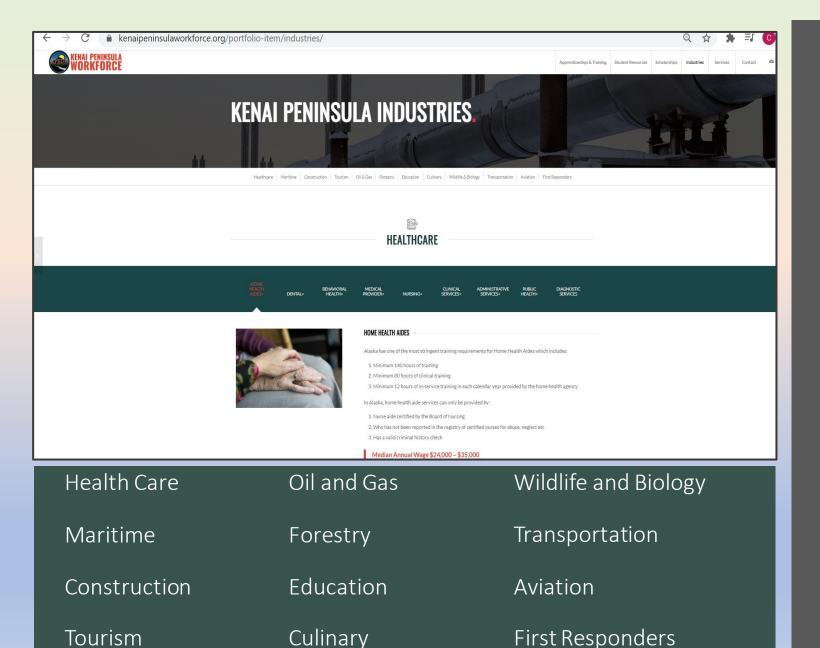
- Many of our challenges pose similar obstacles and pathways to resolve
- Erosion, a great example which is occurring more and more along Alaska's coastline
- Land and resource management
- Access to reliable Broadband
- Creating economic stability and resiliency
- A rising tide floats all boats

kenaipeninsulaworkforce.org

"When a job opens up on the Kenai Peninsula, we want residents to be ready. Our region is filled with incredibly talented and driven individuals, ready to take on new challenges. Our job is to connect them with the resources they need to guarantee their success."

-Tim Dillon, Executive Director





• In all, the site addresses 12 of the Kenai Peninsula's workforce industries including tourism, first responders, construction and education. It dives into what careers within different industries require of applicants. Someone interested in pursuing a career in health care, for example, could look at training requirements, median annual wages, education requirements, relevant degree programs on the peninsula and other general information by health care field.

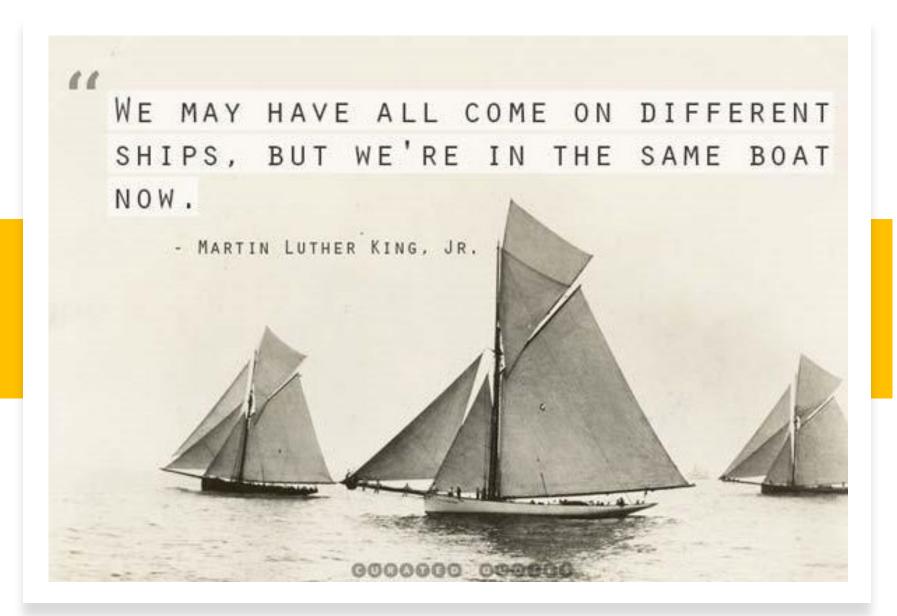
What can you do to support this process?

Attend our outreach events

Let us know your insights!

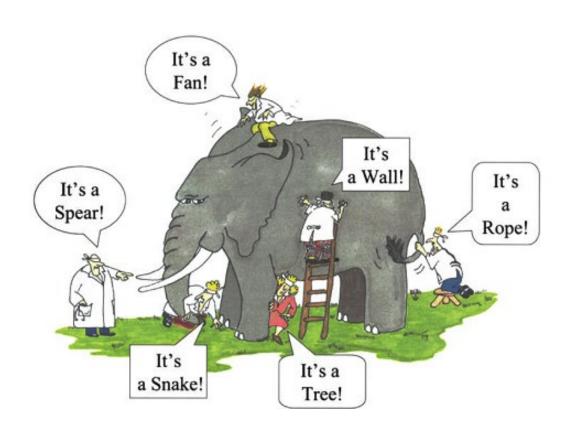
Encourage participation in your community





It's important to remember, we are all really the same.

Don't forget the bigger picture.....





The Kenai Peninsula is vast; approximately 25,000 square miles. The size of West Virginia. It's intuitive that the Kenai Peninsula CEDS will be as vast in content as it is geographically.

Thank you so very much for your time, input and commitment to our Kenai Peninsula.

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